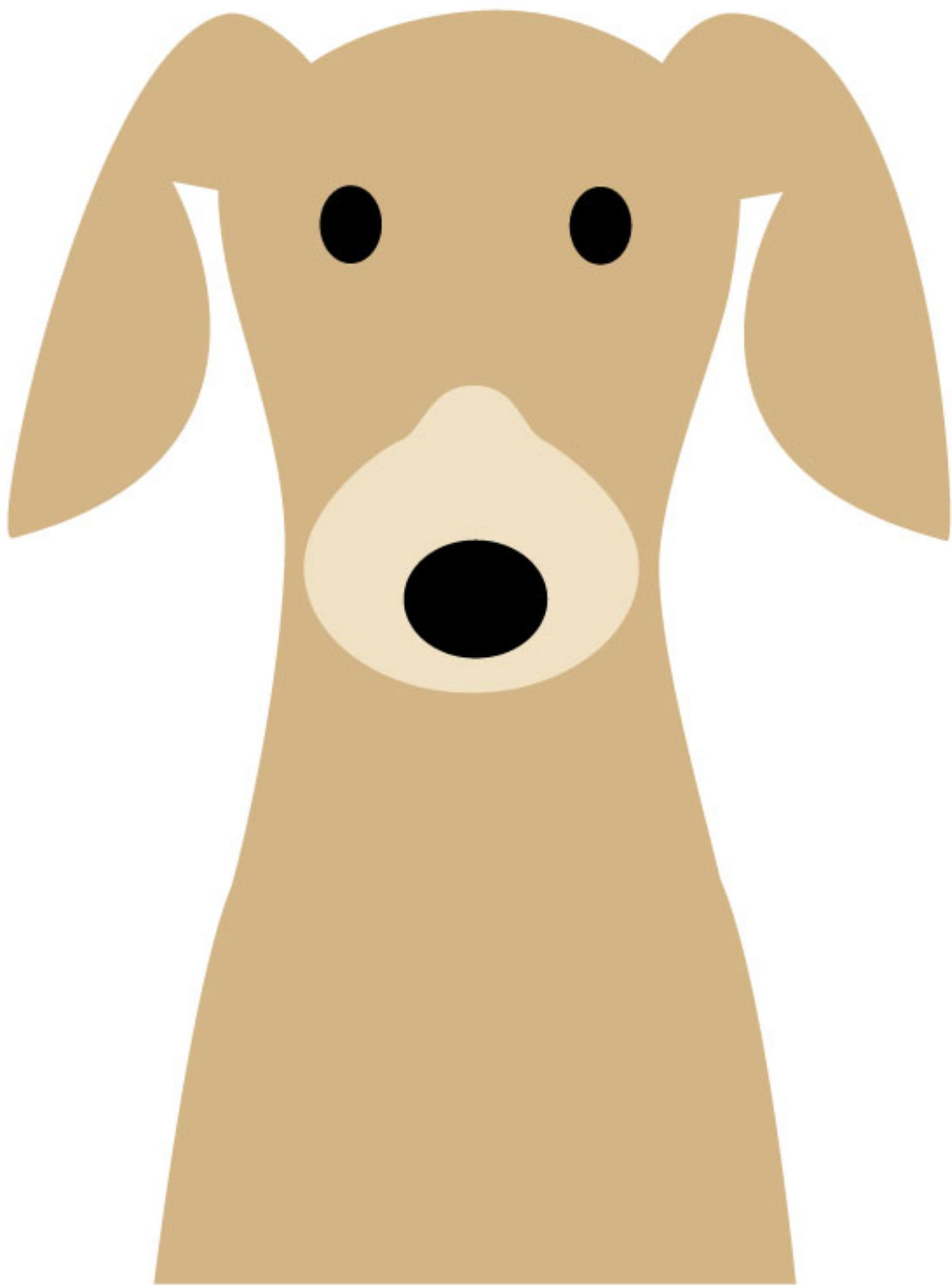




musta Haukku